

AWARD Scaling autonomous logistics





Presentation of the project

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AWARD has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research AWARDMasi@cerwarfunungefr@math&cerwapeant NaiaA10468120n 2020 research and innovation program under Grant Agreement No 101006817 The content of this presentation reflects only the author's view. Neither the European Commission portation like is responsible for any view. The the European Commission for the Eine Eine A is responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.

AWARD overview



AWARD : <u>All Weather Autonomous Real</u> logistics operations and <u>Demonstrations</u> **Project Coordinator :** EasyMile

Budget : € 26M

Partners: 29

H2020 framework

- 2018-2020 : Digitising and Transforming European Industry and Services: Automated Road Transport
- DT-ART-05-2020 : Efficient and safe connected and automated heavy-duty vehicles in real logistics operations





Four real-condition demonstrations

Harnessing the expertize of all consortium members



Demonstrations

Development of the

system

- Able to handle adverse environmental conditions
- Targeting compliance with ISO 26262 and taking into consideration SOTIF recommendations
- Integrating an embedded teleoperation system to address 24/7 availability and multiple sensor modalities:

Continental 3

F@RESIGHT

ottopia

ADASXY

NAV TECH

Optimized fleet management & supervision system for logistics use cases



Integration into HDV I and validation









Airport autonomous ground support equipment

Port Trailer

operations

Hub to hub

autonomous transfer

autonomous logistics

on public roads



ROTAX.

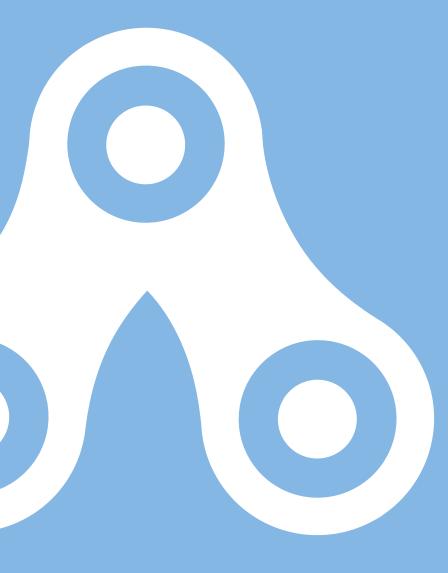
DB SCHENKER

DFDS

Autonomous loading and unloading operations







Airport



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About the vehicle

"EZTow" autonomous tow-tractor



Manufacturer: TLD (Saint Lin, France)



- EZTow: airport and industrial towing tractor
- Vehicle speed: 15 km/h
- Towing capacity: 14 tons





How we make sure it's safe

Tests and scenarios both at home and elsewhere



Simulation of airport environment:

- Vehicle running in autonomous mode under the rain tunnel
- Different kinds of obstacles: pedestrian and car dummies, suitcases, barriers
- Test in a straight line, on intersections





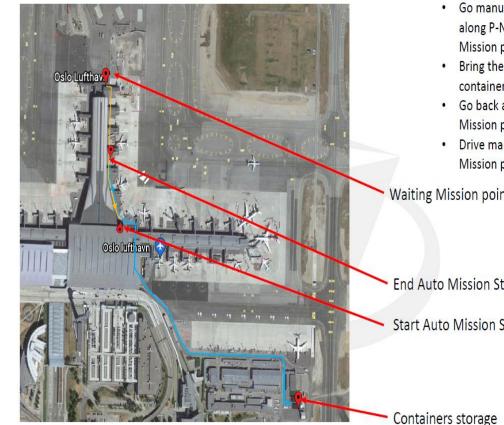


On the tarmac

Real-condition operations with AVINOR at Oslo Airport, Norway



SIS **Route Description**



- TractEasy waiting mission point
- Go manually to pick up empty dollies along P-North, then go to Start Auto Mission point
- Bring them autonomously to containers storage
- Go back autonomously to End Auto Mission point
- Drive manually to TractEasy waiting Mission point

Waiting Mission point

Use Case:

End Auto Mission Station

Start Auto Mission Station







Port



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About the vehicle

"EZTug" autonomous terminal tractor

 Manufacturer: TERBERG (Benshop, Netherlands)



 Vehicle speed in autonomous mode: 25 km/h





How we make sure it's safe

Tests and scenarios both at home and elsewhere



Simulation of port logistics operations:

- Vehicle running in autonomous mode under the rain tunnel
- Different kind of obstacles: pedestrian and car dummies, barriers
- Test in a straight line, on intersections, on the roundabout



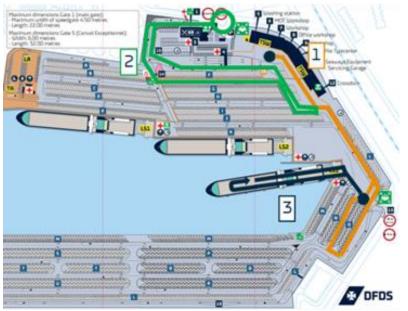




At the port



Real-condition scenarios with DFDS in Vlaardingen, The Netherlands)



Use case

- Phase 1 : Trailer move on site prepared for loading onto the ship
- Phase 2 : Public road access and gateprocess without trailer
- Phase 3 : Loading of a trailer onto a ship







Forklift



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About the vehicle

Remotely-controlled forklift





- Palfinger Crayler
- Outdoor and off-road machine
- Usually used for loading and unloading at sites without logistics infrastructure





On-site





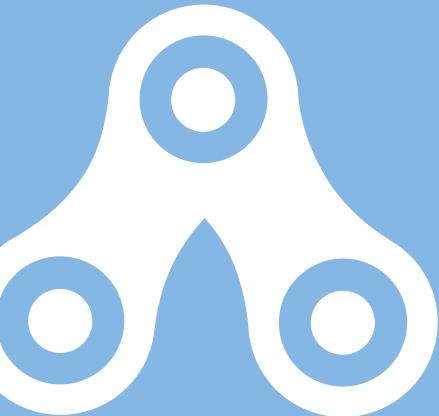
Use case

- Truck parks at arbitrary position
- Driver or freight management system (FMS) assigns an area to unload
- Crayler starts autonomous unloading
- Operator responsible for supervision









Hub-to-hub

16

About the vehicle

Autowiesel: Swap-body transporter



Manufacturer: KAMAG (Ulm, Germany)





Vehicle speed in autonomous mode: 20 km/h



How we make sure it's safe

Tests and scenarios both at home and elsewhere



Simulation of hub to hub logistics operations:

- Vehicle running in autonomous mode under the rain tunnel
- Different kind of obstacles: pedestrian and car dummies, pallets, barriers
- Test in a straight line, on intersections, forward and backward

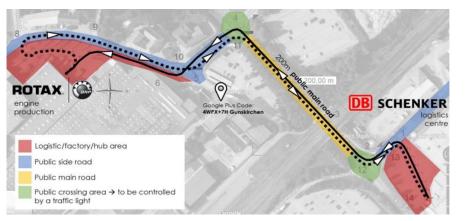




On the road

Hub-to-hub with ROTAX and DB SCHENKER in Gunskirchen, Austria





Use case

- Component pick-up at a logistic site
- Autonomous movement through mixed traffic with C-ITS
- Delivery at factory site
- Orchestration via Fleet Management System







On the road

Hub-to-hub with teleoperation in controlled environment





Use case

- Autonomous operation with remote assisstance
- Intervention by teleoperator instead of on-board operator when needed







Findings & Lessons Learned

Hub-to-hub logistics in Austria

- Operation on public roads
 - → Legal framework to allow operation
 - Integration in prevalent traffic flow required
 - → Traffic lights safety critical for entering/leaving crossings
 - Other road users sometimes ignored red lights after 30s in the evenings
- Overall good performance
 - → Especially driving at industrial sites and reversing
 - → High maturity of technology with space for improvements (e.g. harsh weather, mixed traffic, availability)
 - \rightarrow Overall process to be considered in automation
 - On average, humans operate the route with 16 km/h, automation with 6.4 km/h
- Teleoperation and V2X communication
 - \rightarrow Teleoperation as enabler for realistic applications
 - → Importance of V2X communication
- Acceptance, interaction and HMIs









Further steps



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Way forward ...



Joint Events: Workshops and Webinars:

 Pan-European Workshop: Charting the Roadmap for Autonomous Vehicles in European- 11th Dec from 9am-12am CET

Invitation to ALICE Members:

- "Join us for exclusive onsite demonstrations in 2024."
- "Experience firsthand the latest advancements in logistics and autonomous vehicle technologies."

Policy Recommendations:

- Discussion on shaping future policies for AVs in Logistics.
- Collaborative efforts to influence and inform policy-making.

Fostering Research Through Public Funding:

- "Opportunities for further research in logistics and AV technology through public funded projects."
- "Encouraging innovation and practical solutions."

Leaving a Lasting Legacy:

- Creating a roadmap for future advancements and industry standards."
- Collaboration with MODI Project
- Integrating ALICE CCAM (Cooperative, Connected, and Automated Mobility) Logistic Operations Activity field with the MODI project.

Public Reports and Knowledge Sharing:

- Access our findings and developments on the ALICE Knowledge Platform and Zenodo.
- Stay updated with our latest public reports and research outcomes.





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